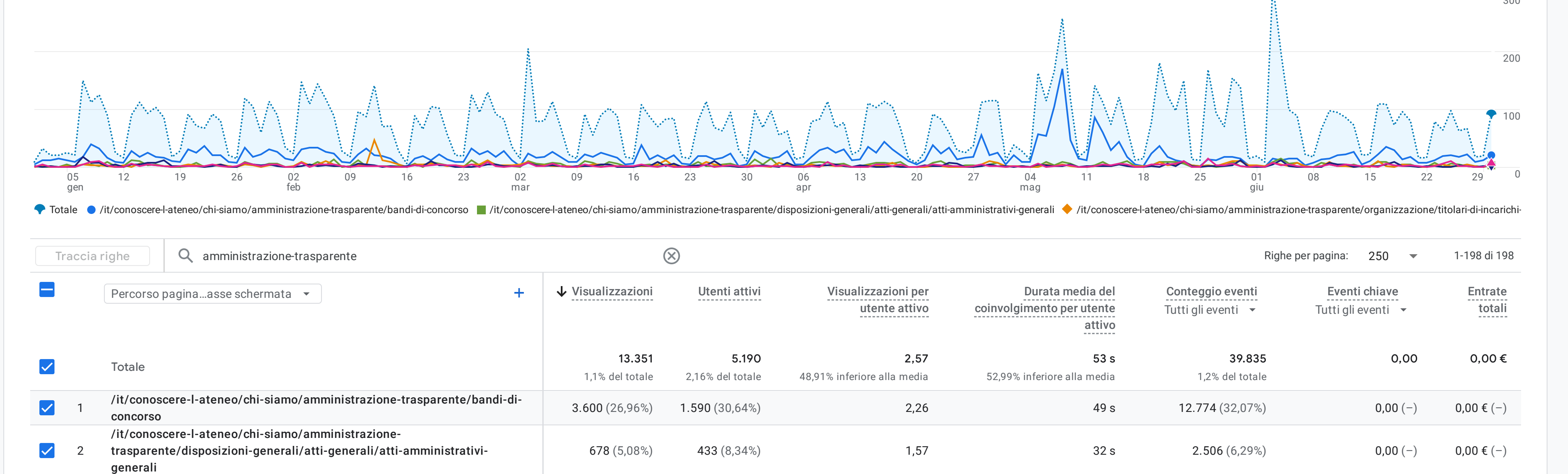
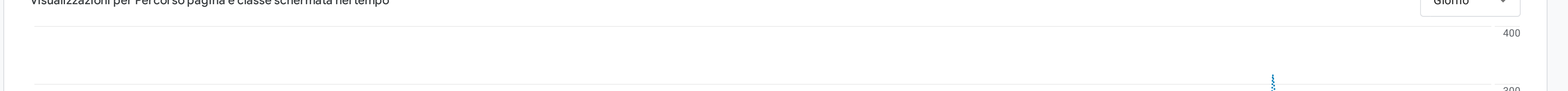


MicroEspañoles per Berebere vicino a classe schermata nel tempo



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